WILMINGTON, N. C., MONDAY, AUGUST 25, 1851. Authorized Agents for the Journal. JAMES M. REDMOND, Tarboro', Edgecombe county, N. C.

Josiah Johnson, Clinten, Sampson county. Joseph R. Kemp, Bladen county. Dr. Sasawoon, Strickland's Depot, Duplin county. B. S. Koence, Richland, Onslow county.

B. Bannes, Black Creek, Wayne county.

LEWIS JOERS, Pink Hill P. O., Lenoir county. VOLNEY B. PALMER, the American Newspaper Agent, is the only authorized agent for this paper in the cities of Boston, New York, and Philadelphia, and is duly empowered to take advertisements and subscriptions. His receipts will be regarded as payments. His offices are-Poston, 8 Congress street; New York, Tribune building; Philadelphia, northwest corner of Third and Chestnut streets.

From the Journal of Commerce, Aug. 20th. Imports and Exports of Gold and Sliver.

Mr. Editor: Can you state, with a near approx imation to accuracy, the amount of specie and bul lion brought into the country since the discovery of gold in California, including all brought from California and foreign countries combined, with an estimate, based upon fair probabilities, of the amount brought in by emigrants !

Also the amount sent out of the country since the same date?

Also the general imports and exports since the ame date?

A MERCHANT. In answer to the above, we submit the following statement, which has been prepared after a careful examination of such data as could be obtained: Receipts of Gold and silver into the United States since the

gold and silver by emigrants.... From other ports..... 4,000,000 Total exports..... 43,576,850

Exports from U. States, exclusive of specie— Year ending June 30, 1850....... \$144.375 725 Thirteen months ending July 31, '51, 182,340.301

Imports into the United States, exclusive of specie

Excess of imports in twenty-five months, excluchant," as nearly as we are able to furnish it. The

count the \$25,000,000 supposed to have been intro- American citizen is not to pay any higher penalty department, explain your case, and for you demand lbs., while now it is increased to 1054. duced by immigrants within the period mentioned, than he now pays for the use of British and other your rights. If refused, I will call the attention of Nothing can give a just idea of this horrible specand have only included those elements which go to foreign manufactures, and the Englishman is not to the Senate to the matter."

during the five years since the tariff of 1846 went The commercial philosophy which adorned Mr. Sec- Beverly Daniel, to appear before the committee of tunates are buried alive in each of these dungeons,

Excess of Year ending June 30, 1847.....\$12,189,954 " 1849.... · 1850 . Thirteen months, ending July 31, 1851, (estimated)*15,066,566

Total excess of imports over exports under the

This, then, is the enormus sum about which the protectionists are making such a fuss, as if the whole country was going to be ruined by it. Two whole sive, to the present time, our exports exceed our im-

this head notwithstanding the tariff of 1846. Another fact which appears from the above statistics is, that the quantity of gold and silver in the country, so far from having diminished within the fore. Without counting any of that brought by immigrants, and after deducting all that has been exported, we still have a balance of some \$39,000,000 -more than we had 25 months ago. Let the panic-makers meditate on this fact, and then croak about all the specie going out of the country.

for the whole 25 months. Of course we do not expect exactness, but trust we have made a near approximation to the

A COMET ENDANGERING THE EARTH. - Southey, in 1712, Whiston predicted that the comet would apreputation was high, and the comet appeared. A How much there is in the power of a single felicinumber of persons got into boats and barges on the tous word in poetry towards making a perfect pic-Thames, thinking the water the safest place. South ture to the mind of the reader! It often invests an Sea and India stock fell. A captain of a Dutch ship inanimate object with almost actual life, and makes fatal; for it has been judicially decided in England ment, with irons on his feet; and has been made to threw all his powder into the river, that the ship the landscape a sentient thing. Here are a few lines "that if an inventor supinely and calmly stands by suffer all the agonies of hunger by depriving him of might not be endangered. At noon, after the comet that live in our memory—from Proctor, Barry Corn- and sees his invention go into common use without all food, but just bread and water enough to keep had appeared, it is said that more than one hundred elergymen were ferried over to Lambeth to request illustration of this. The poet is sitting at nightfall leads of the Ghosts.

The first Widow, or The Last of the Ghosts.

The first Widow, or The Last of the Ghosts.

The Gold Worshippers, or The Days we Live In, a future him alive. All this, because it is suspected that he historical novel; one of Harper's best publications. elergymen were ferried over to Lambeth to request illustration of this. The poet is sitting at nightfall that proper prayers might be prepared, there being upon a green meadow bank, with his little daughter that proper prayers might be prepared, there being upon a green meadow bank, with its introduced that by his side, looking at the setting sun, and the twing the church service. People believed that by his side, looking at the setting sun, and the twing tain Banner, as having first made the discovery how his ignorance in spite of the tortures which he is chaste and beautiful imagery.

The Country, that you inscribe my name upon the Mountain Banner, as having first made the discovery how his ignorance in spite of the tortures which he is made to suffer.

The Country that you inscribe my name upon the Mountain Banner, as having first made the discovery how have applied by its evening beams: be expected. On Thursday more than 7.000 kept The while the sun goes down the glowing West, mistresses were publicly married. There was a prodigious run on the bank. Sir Gilbert Heathcote, at Which Exerts sends upward when her Lord, the Sun, that time head director, issued orders to all the fire Kisses HER CHEEK AT PARTING.

At the extra session of 1841, the Whigs organized rific force, but a single word? a committee on retrenchment. This committee visited the custom-houses in Philadelphia and New York, eat fine dinners and drank good wines at the number, and limiting the amount of stationary, saying nothing about their own pay or mileage, and ing nothing about their own pay or mileage, and the Philadelphia Bulletin. for these pistols, that 300 mance, fit to paint a novel or adorn a tale. Chance men and over one hundred thousand dellars worth for the public cardener.

Affection, like spring flowers, breaks through the mance, fit to paint a novel or adorn a tale. Chance men and over one hundred thousand dellars worth.

The Fair Isabel, or the Faratics of the Cevennes, a tale of the Hugenot War, a deeply interesting work.

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From the London Times, June 4.

Great Britain and America. The prosperity of the United States is so intimatetary warned his fellow-citizens that they must make and figures following, to-wit: or to a loan of \$16.000,000. He leaned to the former alternative, and there ensued no little chuckling in this country at the prospect of our own liberal measures meeting with this scurvy, though perhaps unavoidable, requital. Six months ago the present Secretary found his predecessor so far out in his calculations that for the first quarter of the present fithe grain, to advance the estimate for the year to \$45.000.000. In this country we can hardly understand the phenomenon of a Chancellor of the Exchequer shutting his eyes to his increasing resources; but, by the constitution of the United States, it is possible, and is actually the case at this moment, that a government elected by universal suffrage may be directly at variance with a legislature of the same origin, and the great officers of State may be comelled, as they are at this moment, to administer a policy which they have opposed up to the hour of heir admission into office. Accordingly, six months ago the American Secretary, in presenting his rediscovery of gold in California.

Amount from California to 17th instant....... \$73,500,000 be did with some fallacies long exploded on this side ing respectively \$14.764.043, \$8.910.240, \$14.448.- time. year ending June, 1850. If the current quarter pro- state the obstacle I had met with at the Patent of- glory of God and the good of the Church. duces only as much as it did last year the total for the year ending the 30th inst. will exceed by \$3.000,
The Senator took a lively interest in my case, and where the "vile multitude of prisoners," as the hon-imports and exports for the year ending 30th June. that this flourishing condition of the United States their time to private claims without remuneration— name of the common apartment—that hideous den Aug. 8, 1851 1849, are derived from the annual statement of com- revenue is as great a blessing to us as an equal ex- at a word I can secure you a patent, if you will make of infection, of misery, of desolation—where men are merce and navigation submitted to Congress by the Secretary of the Treasury. Those for the subset of the United States are far more closely united with I told him to reduce to writing what he wanted, and a mimals; and if an unfortunate dares to express his quent thirteen months are taken from official entries this kingdom than any one of our colonies; and I would think of it. I returned the next evening; despair too strongly, a heavy iron weight is attached where such have been published, and where such while these communities are colonies in name, but the writing was all done. He insisted very earnest- to his feet, after he has been tied to a post and been

erials within our reach.

These facts are full of interest. They show that

These facts are full of interest. They show that

The show that interchange of the most important good offices; takthere has been no such excess of imports over exports ing our manufactures and our surplus population. ventor, and that in consideration of council, assis- flicted for certain offences, in the most public manas some have pretended. If to the \$45.747.882 excess and giving us in return the materials of industry, of tance and advice to me given in the premises, he ner. both on men and women, in a state of entire of imports other than specie over exports other than revenue, and of life. There are no two countries in was to have one half the dues, now or henceforth to nudity. specie, in the twenty-five months ending 31st ultimo, the world, be they ever so adjacent, where a frost in be earned by the patent. (I have it now in his hand If they no longer dare to make a public exhibition pared to enter comfortably upon any business. be added the \$9,000,000 specie imported from foreign countries and entered at the custom-house, it
or a commercial collapse, a false opinion or an uneign countries and entered at the custom-house. it
or a commercial collapse, a false opinion or an unof Rome make ample amends to themselves by daily
the world, be they ever so adjacent, where a frost in
writing.) I consulted Hon. James Graham upon
of this revolting punishment, the modest governors
of Rome make ample amends to themselves by daily
where no longer care to make a puone exmontor
of this revolting punishment, the modest governors
of Rome make ample amends to themselves by daily
where no longer care to make a puone exmontor
of this revolting punishment, the modest governors
of Rome make ample amends to themselves by daily
where no longer care to make a puone exmontor
of this revolting punishment, the modest governors
of Rome make ample amends to themselves by daily
where no longer care to make a puone exmontor
of this revolting punishment, the propriety of signing the agreement.

Where no longer care to make a puone exmontor
of this revolting punishment, the propriety of signing the agreement.

Where no longer care to make a puone exmontor
of this revolting punishment, the propriety of signing the agreement.

Where no longer care to make a puone exmontor
of this revolting punishment, the propriety of signing the agreement.

Where no longer care to make a puone exmontor
of this revolting punishment, the world. The world is the world.

Where no longer care to make a puone exmontor
of this revolting punishment and the custom-house.

The world is the world. The world is the world in will make a total of \$54.747.882; from which dewise enthusiasm. in either of the two, so immediateinflicting it on unhappy prisoners. Nothing better charge to regular scholars, but irregulars will be charged \$5 duct the specie exported, (viz: \$43.576.850,) and ly and certainly tells upon the other. The relations gain, with a man you know to be dishonest." we find a net excess of imports over exports, specie between the parent and the child, separated as they included, in the last twenty-five months, of \$11.171.

The relations gain, with a man you know to be dishonest.

I then consulted Mr. Calhoun, read my specifications are in politics, are unparalleled in their intimate tions and explained the whole matter to him. With -a sum which is much more than neutralized nature as they are in their enormous extent. In the his quick apprehension and clear perception he unby freight and profits accruing to American citi- present instance the state of the American revenue derstood the invention and the cause of my embar- time with the death penalty. renders it unnecessary to put any additional impedi- rassment. He said, "Never sign that paper; get Only before this republican regime, the weight of In this calculation we have thrown out of the ac- ment on the commerce of the two countries. The your friends. I will go at your head to the Patent iron placed upon the feet of a prisoner was but 614

further back in our inquiry, we find that this mutu- December, 1838, at 9 o'clock, I was arrested on a based by the most ignominious treatment, and in the It is proper to remark here that down to the 1st al advantage arises in a great measure from the im- bail bond for debt, \$300, an amount I could not then midst of this room or rather cave of mephitic and of November, 1850, gold from California was inclu- pulse given to British and American enterprise by pay, and brought to Raleigh, where a heavy amount suffocating vapors. If from this apartment we proded among foreign imports; but since that date it the repeal of our corn and navigation laws. Look- was concentrated against me. I transmitted my ceed to the cell, we find two prisoners in each of has been regarded as a domestic product, and trea- ing forward the prospect is most cheering. Before papers to J. C. Calhoun, and left the matter to his them. ted accordingly. It is just as much a product of many years the federal debt will probably expire. discretion, who rose in his place in the Senate and "American industry" as cotton or wollen manufac- and with it the greater part of the import duties .- moved that this subject should be referred to a setures—possibly more; for it may chance that the That they will wholly expire in the present general lect committee, Messrs. White, Dews, Tallmadge. height. Not more than 17 cubit metres of air can

into operation the exports from the United States retary Corwins's report last December, and which the Senate. But I was in durance vile. I could where they lie deprived of air and devoured by fe-Excess of parties in this country, has been singularly unfor- coming even from the Senate chamber, foiled me .imports. tunate. It has been rejected by the legislature to "Nameless in dark oblivion let him rest." \$966.797 whom it was addressed, and it has been discredited Before I left Raleigh I appeared under the protecby the results of the next six months. So far as the | tion of the writ of Habeas Corpus before Judge Pear-*26,237,598 federal revenue is concerned, there is now absolute- son, made an assignment for the benefit of creditors, ly no pretence for additional duties, or for any more and in that document gave a particular account of stringent rule of assessment. As for protection, the the invention or discovery I had made. The Judge 29.306.014 improvement of the revenue under the system which ordered the Clerk of the Superior Court for Wake 27,256,520 Mr. Corwin denounced as injurious to domestic en- to record it. In the mean time the Committee of

Whatever the condition of one or two branches of and wishing my name might go down to other times trade, it is evident that, as a whole, the Union has as the first to suggest and perfect this wonderful inmillions of dollars! Only think of it! Truly, the flourished under a liberal tariff. The population of vention, believing, as Napoleon said, that an originprotectionists are unfortunate—very. Their calcuthe Union has increased with a rapidity which might al and important idea in these days of printing and lations, equally with their prognostications, prove excite surprise, even in a small and infant State; talking, once thrown out in the ocean of time, will and the facility with which the Union has absorbed. float forever, never can be lost. employed, located, fed, and housed a million immi- I was introduced by Mr. Calhoun to Mr. Featherports more than \$30,000,000. So that, according to grants within the last five years is even more restonaugh, who presented me to Mr Cox, Minister their theory of the balance of trade. all is right on the most enlightened men in the Union could not proceed in order to receive my rights in England, contemplate without serious misgiving, and some intimating that I would encounter no such embartalk of actual resistance, the annual arrival of some rassment there as I did here. last 25 months, has greatly increased. There never 20,000 British immigrants. The Union now hails I accordingly wrote, through Mr. Hunt, Texan with well-grounded security and satisfaction the ar- minister, to Gen. Henderson, minister at the Court rival of that number every month in the year. The of St. James. I give his reply : most magnificent schemes are founded on the hope

of a combined emigration at an equal rate. Emigrants are to people the sides of the New York and til last week. I immediately upon the receipt of Erie railway, just completed, and a railway, depen- Dr. Graham's letter referred to the Patent Office, dent on a like support, is now planned right across made known my desire, and exhibited to the clerk * The difference between these two sums is \$11.171.032. to California. What has so great and so growing a the description of the invention as given in the ca-As the exact figures for the year ending 30th June, 1850, are known, those for the subsequent 13 months will be \$15,066, provided that \$11,171,032 is the true excess of imports to do with swaddling-clothes? If the strength and ing the same he informed me that he was then pregreatness of the Union consist in its numbers, its terpared to make the entry, and was kind enough to communications, its cities, and its freedom, how can sons applied for a patent for an invention of the same these be promoted by taxing the many for the sake kind,) give any one I thought proper to name, seven of the few, and by sacrificing the whole of the Un- days notice, according to law, to appear before the

taken an economical fit. gives the following striking bank." how tame in comparison would the word and specifications. I declined and asked him what to his family or to receive letters from them. To exploit in the way of retrenchment—about the only have been; and yet it would be equally "correct." effect my claim and specifications would have by this day he has been kept in ignorance of the motives of wit and hamor. one the Whigs ever attempted in the federal govern- What is it that gives to the following line from putting them on file in the office. He remarked, for his arrest. Campbell's "Battle of Hohenlinden" its almost ter-

"Far flashed the RED artillery !" The little word of one syllable sets the distant hori-

ing nothing about their own pay or mileage, and finally requiring Jemmy Maher, the public gardener. instead of feeding the grass he cut from the public instead of feeding the grass he cut from the public grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at public grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at public grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at public grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at public grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at public grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at public grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at public grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at public grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at public the grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at public grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at public the grounds to his cow, to advertise and sell it at p carried out, and the result was that the advertisement cost the government four dollars, and the hay

This Jemmy, as an honest man, initially only in tall the supply will fall short of the demand.—

P. S. In December, 1835, I was reposing on a sofa an ilegant country. The bed bugs are as big as the demand for this arm is so great that Col. Colt by a cheerful fire, when my servant boy returned dinner pots, while the fleas are used for crossing

From the Mountain Banner.

up their minds either to additional duties on imports | 1 "Your applicant claims that he has made a new and use-2 ful invention for extinguishing fire and flame with Car-3 bonic Gas, in a manner new and useful; the Gas to be This gave 4 generated by chemical process, condensed through a proper medium, in a machine; and with appropriate append-6 ages and appliances can be directed to any spot, project 7 ed to any elevation, so as to make it a practical and effi 8 cient agent for extinguishing fire cheaply, safely, quick-9 ly, and is far superior to any other means hitherto used 10 or known for extinguishing the flames of a steamboat on nancial year his receipts from the customs had been s14.764.046. This compelled him, rather against 12 clare my belief that this discovery is descined to save 13 thousands and thousands of lives, millions multiplied by advices from Rome. We make the following extracts:

13 thousands and thousands.
14 millions, in value of property."
"WM. A. GRAHAM." The answer I received from the Patent Office was: "Your invention does not possess that novelty and utility which would justify this office in issuing a patent. Nor is it, indeed, believed to be capable of being carried into effect."
(Signed) H. L. ELLSWORTH.

Applicant's answer: "I think all the objections to my specifications and to granting me a patent are fully met by the fact that by a series of experiments carefully made by myself, I have fully are never made known to the defence. tested the efficacy and practicability of extinguishing fire in

the mode I propose, cheaper, quicker, and with more certainty than any other hitherto used or known, and I am ready to port, still under-estimated the revenue, and over-estimated the impending deficit, in order to urge, as I went to work. fixed my machine, procured an man who has enemies. 25,000,000 the Atlantic that a return to the old protective tar- old frame house 30 by 20 feet, and 30 feet high, Still, in spite of the power of condemning at plea

ury, would save various branches of manufacture theatre of action, and put on three cart loads of these petty inquisitors are afraid to brave the force from ruin. Unless we take into account the influ- shavings. I commanded one engine, a boy the other. of public opinion, which shudders at human sacrifience of prejudice, it is difficult to suppose these Sec. When the whole was completely ignited and the ces; hence they rarely sentence to capital punishretaries honest in their official estimates. From the day the last was made it has been continually falsiday the last was made it has been continually falsiturning of a cock.] were made to play on the conflawho is diment to suppose these treather the curiously constructed ment. But though the public the executioner, and the auto-da-fe in the public square, they do not escape the moral and physical

Thouse, situated on Market street. Apply to WM. W. HARRISS, M. D. Excess of recipts of specie over exports of do... 63,923,150 30th inst., have already produced \$6.122,662 more gration. It quenched the fire and put out the flames tortures of prisons and dungeons, where a gloomy than eighteen months ago was expected for the whole year; the produce of the three quarters be- Commons, South-west of the Capitol, in the night case, has a right of detaining them for an indefinite

000. Mr. Corwin's estimate made only last Decemintroduced me to an individual who he remarked orable M. Thiers would say, are confined—that is, ber. In this case no loan will be required. As for had great influence with the Patent Office. He ex- all who have no money to pay for admission into othports, it has been already disposed of in Congress. ter sundry interviews the individual said he had a poor mattress, in place of the rotten straw which is Also a number of desirable Cottages in the neighborhood of It is no empty compliment, but a literal truth, proposition to make: "public men could not give thrown to them in the Segretta piana. This is the the Dry Pond. were wanting have been estimated from the best ma- in reality either prisons, garrisons, or independent ly on having my signature then. I declined, put beaten with a club on his back.

wool was imported from a foreign country. The tion is too much to expect; for, economical as the Crittenden and Young -[Mr. Webster declined on penetrate these cells. Now, it is well known by scifederal expenditure is, it will hardly be met by so account of the multiplicity of his engagements.] A If the above calculation is correct, it follows that scanty and precarious a fund as that from land sales. subpoena was served upon me by the U. S. Marshal, for the respiration of a single person, and two unforwas received with rounds of applause by certain not attend. The malign and mercenary interest,

terprise is itself a sufficient reply. The customs of the Senate reported, but made no allusion to me. exthe United States for the quarters ending March 31, cept that they had sealed up my charges and speci-1847. 1849. 1850, and 1851. respectively, were \$6,-300,000, \$8.347.628. \$11,500,144. \$14.448,397.— To leave the matter beyond suspicion, cavil or doubt,

markable than the unhappy circumstances that have from England. Upon consulting his library he in a driven them from these isles. Not twenty years ago very polite and obliging manner directed me how to

London, March 10, 1838. Your and Dr. Graham's letter reached me not unsay that he would, (in the event that any other perion to the convenience of some manufactures in New Attorney General and describe the machinery and

PINCKNEY HENDERSON.

TO MEMUCAN HUNT.

destructive fire or flames. I do not wish Americans Bonafede Ippolito, of Fuligno, was arrested in a to be imposed upon by giving large sums of money cafe, notwithstanding a safe conduct from Gen. Rosto English patentees for an invention which truly tolan, and a passport from the police; he is detained.

Graham, or Youth and Manhood, a romance, by J. L. constantly on hand a large assortment of Rice and Corn Hoes; Turpentine and other Axes; Turpentine and other Axes; I. Woon's Patent Round Shares her of Experiment. to English patentees for an invention which truly tolan, and a passport from the police; he is detained cinating style of composition, will be anxious to possess L. Wood's Patent Round Shaves; best of English Strainer Clather and the best of English patentees for an invention which truly tolan, and a passport from the police; he is detained cinating style of composition, will be anxious to possess belongs to their own "land of the brave and home in prison, where he is treated with as much rigor as themselves of this book. offices in London, requiring them to keep a good lookThere is action as well as vitality in this beautiful meeting of next Congress and renew my application. close a plot of which he professes an utter ignorance from beginning to end. out, and have a particular eye upon the Bank of England.

There is action as wen as vitality in this occurring of next Congress and renew my application.

Shekespeare paints similarly when he says:

"How soft the moonlight sleeps upon you bank!

There is action as wen as vitality in this occurring of next Congress and renew my application.

When my suit was rejected at the Patent Office the commissioner (who by the bye was a gentleman.)

Ermano Clavari de Rubino, an ex-police officer at commissioner (who by the bye was a gentleman.)

The Glenns, a family history, by J. L. McConnel. The commissioner (who by the bye was a gentleman.)

Some, was arrested at Urbino and taken back to see, and describes with the pen of a master. Now, suppose he had written "rests upon you remarked that I could withdraw my money, \$30, Rome. He is kept in secret, and forbidden to write "They would operate as a perpetual caveat against Scipione Amici was put in prison, with his father, selves, and to see the great Exhibition.

tions. This seems strange, you will say; but "truth

It was mostly letters from merchants in New York, on their backs."

Mr. F. I. Wilson—Dear Sir: I have just read in stated that the water congealed as soon as it left the some one in his manhood stand over me and say: ly interwoven with that of this country, that the ex- your Mountain Banner of the 15th inst. an article hose pipe and produced no effect. I mused: "Can it "There lies one who was a real friend to me, and traordinary increase of their federal revenue will be headed "Fire Annihilator." Now as well as I can be possible that Providence designed water as the privately warned me of the dangers of the young;

regarded as a piece of domestic good fortune. Their understand the various accounts given of this won- only thing to put out fire? No. He has provided no one knew it, but he aided me in the time of need; eighteen months ago the then Secretary of the they merely give an account of its effects. I claim To use the language of a gentleman on Pearl street, "There is your friend and mine. He visited me in Treasury estimated the customs for the financial the invention as far back as 1837. In November of when the dreadful conflagration was spreading, car- my affliction, and found you, my son, an employer, The calculation threatened a deficit, and the Secretary of the parameter of the such persons of the parameter of the paramete

ory was confirmed by experiment.

WM. A. GRAHAM.

Horrid Cruelties at Rome. The New York Tribune contains a long translation from the French of Emile Girardin, editor of La Presse, at Paris.

and after a simple method. The accused is permit-ted to choose his defender, but if the defender is not to the tests of the indeed the right of the should solk at least twelve hours. Four on the water, roll the wheat while wet in lime, and then show it.

When should solk at least twelve hours. Four on the water, roll the wheat while wet in lime, and then show it.

When should solk at least twelve hours. Four on the water, roll the wheat while wet in lime, and then show it.

When should solk at least twelve hours. Four on Hotel can also be rented on favorable terms. Apply to Aug. 8 -[48-tf]

Mrs. SUSAN BEACH. ted to choose his defender, but if the defender is not show it. to the taste of the judges, the prisoner must choose TMr. William C. Erwin, an experienced and an obanother, or accept the one whom the President of servant farmer of Burke county, having tested this the Tribunal may please to designate. Then the plan with entire success, has full confidence in its grounds of complaint are communicated to the de- efficacy. - Lincoln Republican. fender, but neither he nor the accused is allowed to

With this obscure method of administering justice, it is evident that no one can easily prove his innoand anonymous charges hold their power over every

period, and of dooming them to taste, drop by drop, 379—total. \$38,122,662 against \$24,645.315, the re- I then prepared for a new exhibition, but conclud- all the agonies of a painful death. All these acts of

has been found to alleviate the fate of the latter than per session.

Tuition, \$8, \$12, and \$15 per session of five months. Inci-

make up the returns of the Secretary of the Treasury suffer a corresponding check on his trade. If we go Thus stood matters, when, on the night of 29th when reduced to despair, humiliated, degraded, de-

These cells are two metres 75 centimetres in length. priests tears the life out of men whom they dare not the first day of October next. Letters early addressed to N. destroy in public by the hand of the executioner.

As to the rooms appropriated to the prisoners at tion. large, that is, to those who are only shut up at night, and who during the day are permitted to go out into the court-yard, they are constructed for ten prisoners, but contain twenty.

It is evident how much must be suffered, during the parching heats of a Roman summer, by these unfortunates who are thus confined in a room which is shut out from both light and air, except that which enters from a small window placed more than six feet from the ground; the only refreshment which can be procured in this pestilent furnace is to

MRS. FORD having refitted her rooms, and made such arrangements as are necessary for the accomgo to the window, where each prisoner breathes for a few moments, as they mount by turns on the shoul- takes this method of informing her friends and the public that ders of a comrade!

The prisoners are allowed 16 ounces of bread a day, 21 ounces of meat weighed raw, 13 ounces of soup; for the meat and soup on fast days, vegetables are substituted, cooked in salt and water.

Visits from their relations and friends are permitted only once a month, with whom they are not allowed to converse except through a double grate and in the presence of two turnkeys.

Within a few days six prisoners have literally Market and Second Streets, and has furnished it in starved to death in their cells; two have attempted to commit suicide, and for this have been put in the reception of boarders, either by the day, week or month. His table shall be furnished with as good as the market afirons, and will be condemned; two have become insane, and have been placed in the hospital at La

The prison at St. Michael contains more than 400 political prisoners; the Thermœ prison and the new orison contain over 200; in this last prison the poitical offenders are mixed up with thieves and assas-

Bernardino Federci, of Monte-Rotondo, advocate, was arrested and condemned to five years at the galleys, as guilty of sacrilege, because, having a bad pear on Wednesday, 14th October, at five minutes after five in the morning, and that the world would be destroyed by fire on the Friday following. His to God and his minister, and was the only cause of price of 50 cents. his outrageous sentence.

I ask for my own eredit, for the credit of our can give information in regard to a pretended repub-

You perceive I am sufficiently fortified by testion suspicion of liberalism. They left two young expense of Uncle Sam, and after a long sitting, they made a report reducing the pay of the orphan boys who acted as pages about the capitol, reducing their who acted as pages about the capitol, reducing their Office-Clerk's office of Wake Superior Court-by severely injured by the infamous treatment he has for one dollar.

An Irishman writing from California, says: "It's Common Prayer.
The had bugs are as big as July 4th, 1851 sold for three dollars and forty cents. So much for will probably have one thousand men at work in a from the Post-office with a package unusually large. creeks with—one hop and they are over with two

containing accounts of the great conflagration which A Good Man's Wish .- I freely confess to you that less pageant. We did not extinguish one spark, for the water, as it escaped, fell dead, a frozen mass, to the earth."

This gave the first impulse to my thoughts. The
This gave the first impulse to my thoughts. The
Table 1 say, 1 would father that such persons that the such persons the such persons the such persons that the ful memory shed upon the grave, are more valuable. Paid. in my estimation, than the most costly cenotaph ever reared .- Dr. Sharp.

wheat in the following manner: Take Blue Stone, in the proportion of one pound to ten bushels of lay whatever, as everything requisite for a boarding house The Tribune says its horrid details are confirmed by other wheat. Dissolve the Blue-stone in warm water, to is at hand, and in first rate order; and its reputation is such Justice is administered at Rome with closed doors, which should soak at least twelve hours. Pour off of permanent and transient boarders. The above will be sold

For Rent.

FOR RENT. GOOD comfortable dwelling, situated in the Northern part of town, on Walnut-street, lately occupied by Mrs. Porrs. Persons wishing to rent, can find out the terms by calling on me at my residence. Aug. 22, 1851-50-t1Ouoo] D. SHERWOOD.

FOR RENT FROM FIRST OCTOBER. DWELLING HOUSE situated on Chesnut, be-A tween Third and Fourth Streets. Apply to H. R. NIXON, or JERE. NICHOLS.

ROM 1st October next, a small, comfortable Dwelling

HOUSES TO RENT. CAPT. G. POTTER having given me the Agency for renting his houses in Wilmington, all persons who wish to secure a place early, may do so by calling on the

I offer the following for rent from the 1st day of October next, to October 1st, 1852, viz: 1 large and comfortable 3 story brick tenement on Toomer's Alley, with Bakery and Store attached. One dwelling on the corner of Walnut and Water streets,

2 stories high, with store in the basement. One Store house A. A. B. SOUTHALL.

Schools.

TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS. THE subscriber will open School again in Wilmington, Those not intending to give their sons and wards a College

education, may, in his School, have them thoroughly in-

August 22, 1851

RICHLAND ACADEMY. THE next Session of this Academy will open on Monday, 1 the 15th of September. Rates of tuition, per session of five months.

Lower branches of English\$8 00 Higher branches of English Latin and Greek 18 00 Convenient boarding can be had in respectable families at

popular Teacher, will be continued in the School as Assispopular Teacher, will be continued in the School as Assistant. All students intending to enter during the session, are Swamp, and easy to drain. The uplands are well set with desired to be present at the opening of the same. Those who may enter any time before the first half session expires, will may enter any time before the first half session expires, will be charged for the whole session. No deduction of charges made for absence except in eases of protracted sickness.

Also, another Plantation on the South side of Black River, containing FOUR THOUSAND ACRES, and known as the Colley Mills, with an excellent set of Mills, drove by made for absence except in cases of protracted sickness.

L. G. WOODWARD, Principal.

TEACHER WANTED.

liberal salary will be given to any gentleman who can A come well recommended, producing testimonials that will satisfy beyond doubt as to character, and of his entire qualifications, to take charge of a preparatory School on ver and the most detestable vermin; many, indeed, have their feet so cruelly torn by the irons that the worms have already attacked the wounds of their warms in point of morality and social intercourse. It is de-Topsail Sound, which has hitherto been largely patronized, living corpses. It is thus that a government of sirable that the rext scholastic year should commence on N. Mixon, Wilmington, N. C., or after the 15th inst to Jos. M. Foy, Esq., Wilmington, N. C., will meet prompt atten-

NICHOLAS N. NIXON. President of Board of Trustees. Topsail, August 1, 1851 48-tlo Raleigh Standard and Richmond Christian Advocate copy once a week till first October, unless ordered out sooner, and

Hotels, &c.

send bills to this office

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT. Corner Front and Dock Streets, Wilmington, N. C. modation of single gentlemen, or gentlemen and their wives, she can accommodate eight or ten gentlemen with large and airy rooms and permanent board, or board without lodging; and transient visitors she would say she can insure them clean and comfortable Beds.

Her Table is always supplied with the best the market affords; and by her personal attention, assisted by faithful servants, to the comfort of her guests, she hopes to receive a liberal share of patronage.

NEW BOARDING HOUSE. THE subscriber has taken the house on the corner of a neat but plain style for a boarding house, and is ready for

fords, and his charges moderate. He respectfully solicits the patronage of town and country friends, as nothing shall be left undone on his part to give entire satisfaction. Wilmington, N. C., April 11th, 1851. 31-t10

JUST RECEIVED AT PIERCE'S BOOKSTORE, THE following new books, viz:—Genevra, or the History of a Portrait, by an American Lady. Hear what the Saturday Courier says of it: We take much pleasure in recommending to our readers a new work, just issued, a full and perfect edition of the popular Nouvellette of Genevra,

Continuation of Dickens' Pickwick Papers. Pickwick Abroad, or The Tour in France, is an admirable continua-Silvestre Campetti, of Rome, has been in prison tion of Boz's famous Posthumous papers of the Pickwick Now the time has arrived when delay would be for more than a year; he is kept in close confinetal; for it has been judicially decided in England ment, with irons on his feet; and has been made to scenes and incidents are varied and full of life.

> Louise La Valliere, 2 parts, or the conclusion of the Iron land; this will be a very acceptable book for the ladies.

of the free." I will repair to Washington upon the the one just mentioned, because he is required to dismeeting of next Congress and renew my application. close a plot of which he professes an utter ignorance the first of this book.

Talbot and Vernon, by J. L. McConnel. It is an excellent work, interwoven with a deep and thrilling interest sale cheep, at the South Port New York of the professes and the p

ses, and describes with the pen of a master. Caroline of Brunswick, 3d part. Lord and Lady Harcourt, or Country Hospitalities; full

son and daughter, who came up to London to enjoy them-

mony of record, in London—the Capitol—Patent the utmost distress. The young man is sick, and German do. do.; Italian do. do. 25 cents apiece, or all five Etiquette for Ladies; Do. for Gentlemen; Knowlson's

Farrier; Do. Cow Doctor.

NEGRO PASSES.

Property at Public and Private Sale.

THAYER'S PATENT BRIDGE. A NEW and valuable trestle Bridge has been patented by Mr. G. W. Thayer, of Massachusetts, which will be traordinary increase of their federal revenue will be headed "Fire Annihilator." Now as well as I can only thing to put out fire? No. He has provided as a piece of domestic good fortune. Their understand the various accounts given of this won-revenue is increasing beyond all anticipation. As derful invention, it is not pretended that they explain a fluid for the very purpose—Carbonic Gas. Oceans on the inventor feels confident that no weight which confident that no weight which can be produced; it abounds every where on earth."

We are reminded by our correspondent at New York, its peculiar construction and mode of operation, and the various accounts given of this won-attained by the structure is spoken of as being wonderful.—

The inventor feels confident that no weight which can be produced; it abounds every where on earth."

Widow, with choking utterance, telling her children:

The inventor feels confident that no weight which can be produced; it abounds every where on earth."

Widow, with choking utterance, telling her children:

The inventor feels confident that no weight which can be produced; it abounds every where on earth."

There is vone friend and mine. He visited me in found to be an important invention. The amount of strength will render it worthy the attention of all who are interested Treasury estimated the customs for the financial the invention as far back as 1837. In November of when the dreadful conflagration was spreading, caryear ending the 30th of this month at \$32,000,000. this year I paid my fee and filed my specifications rying dismay and desolation in its track. "Our fire and you, my daughter, a happy home in a virtuous reads as well as county roads, as it can be made of any re-

Wilmington, N. C., Aug. 8th, 1851

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN. To FREE WHEAT FROM SMUT .- Prepare the seed THE good will, Furniture and fixtures of the long estab-I lished and well known Commercial Hotel. which add cold water sufficient to cover the wheat, as, if continued, will at all times insure a sufficient number Aug. 8 -[48-tf]

> NOTICE-OVER 1000 ACRES of LAND FOR SALE. THE subscriber, desirous of removing West, offers for sale all his possession of Land, situated in Columbus county, N. C., being over 1000 acres good Turpentine and Farming Land, containing several tracts, mostly adjoining the tract whereon I live, containing a good dwelling house, kitchen, and other necessary out-houses. On the lands, about 25,000 Turpentine boxes, 1, 2, and 3 years old, situated on White Hall road leading from Whiteville, about 12 miles west of White Hall. The above lands are convenient to accommodate several families. My stock of Cattle, Hogs and Sheep will be sold if required. All information respecting the above lands will be given by applying on the premises to the subscriber. NATHAN RAY. Aug. 8th, 1851

HOUSE AND LOT FOR SALE. THE subscriber being desirous of moving out of Town, will sell his House and Lot where he now resides, situated on Front street, nearly opposite the residence of Dr. Everitt. Terms made known by applying to the subscriber, or to Messrs. DeRosset & Brown. Possession will be given on 1st of October, or sooner if re-

WM. H. DUDLEY. August 8 NOTICE. THE subscriber offers for sale, at Fair Bluff, four Town Lots, the most choice Lots of the place, with a Toll Bridge attached. Persons wishing to purchase such property, will do well to call and examine, as I will give a great

bargain in the above property. Terms for payment will be made very favorable R. M. POWELL. Aug. 8th, 1851

FOR SALE. THE subscriber offers for sale the following tracts of I land, lying at Lockwood's Folly, in Brunswick county, only 28 miles from Wilmington. The property will be sold in lots to suit purchasers:

1400 acres of Turpentine and Corn land, lying on Leckwood's Folly River, and having on it an excellent grist mill.

400 acres only 10 miles from Smithville. Also, A lot containing 3 acres, and lying within a few hundred vards of Lockwood's Folly Bridge, on the Georgetown road desirable site for a country store. Persons desirous of purchasing, can make application in Wilmington, to W. A. Rourk, or on the premises to

U. W. ROURK Brunswick Co., Aug. 1, '51.

LAND AND NEGROES FOR SALE. THE subscriber being desirons of moving to the South, offers for sale his Land in Wayne county, containing about Seven Hundred and Twenty-Five Acres, situated on the Railroad, about two miles be-Payments made easy, by applying to JAS. KELLY. Wayne county, June 13, 1851 JAS. KELLY.

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE. THE subscriber offers for sale the whole of his Real Estate, which is situated as follows: The Plantation and Wood Lands where he now resides, on Black River, New Hanover county, containing THREE

THOUSAND ACRES, on which is an excellent SAW AND GRIST MILL, worked by water power.

Also, the Plantation on the River, known as the Corbett place, containing EIGHT HUNDRED ACRES, 200 of which are cleared and under cultivation. Also, another tract lying on the River, immediately below

from \$5 to \$6 per month.

The services of T. J. Whitaker, a very competent and TY-FIVE HUNDRED ACRES, with 300 Acres under Tence Turpentine Pines that have never been boxed

water power. The Mills are in good repair. There is on this tract some excellent Swamp Land, a portion of which is under cultivation. The water power is believed to be the best in the lower part of the State. The uplands of this tract abound in a growth of large Turpentine Pines, the greater portion of which have never been boxed. Persons wishing to purchase will find it to their interest to view the above Lands, as they may be had on accommoda-ting terms. The Lands will be shewn by the Overseers re-

siding on either of the above premises, or by the owner CHARLES HENRY. Black River, New Hanover co., N. C., 38-tf May 30th, 1851.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE. THE Lots and improvements thereon, at Saracta, Du-Jeffreys as a Store and Distillery, are offered for sale. The situation is a very advantageous location for the above or any other business. For particulars, apply to
I. B. & J. J. KELLY.

Kenansville, Duplin co., N. C., April 18, 1851 32-tf FOR SALE. COMFORTABLE dwelling house, with suitable out-A houses and a well of good water, 21 miles from Wilming-

ton, together with 50 or 100 acres of land around it. The house is new and well furnished: two storys high, and has five comfortable rooms. There are about 7 acres of cleared land immediately around the house, 1 acre of which is well improved as a garden spot. The remaining 6 acres are in cultivation, and contain about 100 young apple and peach trees, and 30 flourishing young scuppernong vines. The location is believed to be perfectly healthy. For terms and further information, apply to

B. I. HOWZE, Esq. B. I. HOWZE, Esq. * * Goldsborough Telegraph copy tf

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE. offer for sale my entire Real Estate, upon which are thirty-five sets of Boxes; the most of which have nly been in use from one to two years; with a sufficient quantity tity of round trees to cut at least twenty sets more; the lands upon which these are situated, is not easily surpassed by any piney lands in Eastern Carolina! There is upon the premises two Distilleries neatly and conveniently fitted up, with all necessary out-houses. Upon the farm, I think the buildings altogether are seldom excelled. Those wishing to purchase are invited to examine for themselves. Terms shall be low, and payments accommodating. Come and see.

Any person wishing to purchase, can be furnished with a sufficient number of teams and wagons to carry on both the operations of Farm and Turpentine, and with a year's supply JOHN A. AVIRETT Catharine Lake, Onslow co., N. C., July 22, 1850 47-tf

LOOK AT THIS. THE undersigned having determined on moving South, offers for sale his plantation whereon he now resides, Duplin county, lying on the main road from Favetteville to Newbern, three miles west of Kenansville, containing about 900 Acres, one-half of which is cleared and in a good state of cultivation; and he has no hesitation in saying that it is the best Corn plantation in the neighborhood. The Dwelling House is convenient and comfortable, with the best set of out-buildings in the County. Also, one tract of Tar and Turpentine Land near the Rail Road, three miles below Strickland's Depot, containing about 600 Acres.

Also, a valuable Steam Mill, (of ten horse power,) located at Strickland's, in good order; and a superior team of Horses, Waggon, &c. A bargain can be had by applying soon, and payments A bargain can be had a made accommodating and casy.

JAS. M. MIDDLETON.
7-4

TILL Saws, Pit Saws, Cross-Cut Saws, IVI Circular Saws of extra thickness, and the improved graduated back Hand Saws, of all kinds and of the best quality, all made for, and warranted by, J. M. ROBINSON, who keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of Rice glish Strainer Cloths; and the heavy, fire-proof

J. M. ROBINSON, Late of B 'Tis plain that Southern independence is to come of encouraging Southern institutions. Wilmington, N. C., Jan. 3, 1851.

of wit and humor.

1851, or The Adventures of Mr. and Mrs. Sandboys, their mington and daughter, who came up to London to enjoy them.

GEO. BOWERS respectfully informs the citizens of Wilson and daughter, who came up to London to enjoy them. A CARD. sed from Messrs. A. G. Bowers & Brother, all the stock on hand, comprising an assortment of Gold and Silver Watehes, Clocks, Jewelry, and other goods now in store; and in order to make room for a new stock of rich imported Jewelry, &c., would call the attention of all persons desirous of saving 25 per cent, to come forward and avail themselves of the chance now offered. All and every description of Watches. Clocks, Jewelry, &c., carefully, accurately, and promptly repaired, in a workmanlike manner. Warranted to perform well, or the money refunded.

G. Bowers feels confident, from his long and experienced practice in the above business, that a single trial will secure the good will and confidence of all who may favor him with

40-tf

Front Street, Wilmington, N. C. June 13th, 1851 Commercial and Herald copy one month.

TOLD BAR or Granddad's Shirt. The above is the brand of a very superior Tobacco, which we have just O'N hand, a large quantity of Negro Passes. For sale received a large lot of, and for sale by low, at the JOURNAL OFFICE. August 22, 1851] WILK WILKINSON & ESLER.